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**Caption:** Autism. Coloured positron emission tomography (PET) scan of the brain of a 4 year old with autism. The colours show different levels of activity within the brain. Red shows high activity, through yellow and green to black (very low activity).

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ISSN: 0003-9888 (print)

ISSN: 1468-2044 (online)

**Impact factor:** 2.65

Journal of the Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health

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ADC is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Newgen, and printed in the UK on acid-free paper from sustainable forests by Latimer Trend, Plymouth, UK.

ADC (ISSN No: 0003-9888) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Mercury International Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Rahway, NJ, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Archives of Disease in Childhood, Mercury International Ltd, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA.

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